

BOOK

May '84

To be covered:

1. US ~~AF~~ AFU Policy: Huam, Rosenberg; Haig; SC;
NATO; US Resolutions Cartan, 1977

Somerville

(Read: AFU Thesis)

2. Cite: He = '53;
55+ dis

NEED TO PREVENT OR ELIMINATE NEW, FS WEAPONS

- CURRENT CRISIS: Prospect of getting worse: US
" " " irreversible

(SC response, toward both

MOVE, NOT TO PREVENTIVE WAR

(in this sense, "new weapons do not
change the situation")

3. Preventive war: NSC-100;

He-Dulles

JCS, 1945 -

BUT TO PREEMPTIVE ATTACK, or LOW

4. Preemptive Attack

Huam, Rosenberg, Kaplan

5. Risks to Allis.

He, Japan...
(55?)

JFK: Berlin, July

- VN: '64 NUCS; (TONKIN GULF, ESC? ON BOMBING PROPENSITY OF US;

- CUBA II

ESCALATION

COERCION (TORTURE)

NIXON: NUCS

- QUEMOY

B-52
ORANGE

(1961...)

(+ DE?!)

(WESTY + UES?)

OBEDIENCE (MILGRAM; KELMAN)
MASSACRE

- BERLIN CRISES (and Huam Norman)

- Don't: Bauer Map, Missile Map

- N-BOMB

(Cohen) Policy (Ear Movement;

(Am New Age; PF testing; Notion

"Hong: N-bomb delay → P/COM decision!

MORALITY — NO LIMITS; LILIENTHAL

(FAILING RIGHT: "BY ANY MEANS NECESSARY")

(SECRECY? CLEARANCES? + LIES

+ CUBA? ^{II} ...

(IN VN: 1964-65)

(UK "ATROCITIES")

- Presidents and Threats:

Were they "bluffing"?

Could they control?

What were efforts?

- MICGRAM/KELMAN: "NO CHOICE"

f - Is one ever really tied to threats?

Are Presidents all fully "aboard": either, are of threats,
or are build-up?

(Coalition); "Thomson": "So reject A, reject B"

WHAT ARE THE REAL ^{or} EFFECTS OF THREATS? DID THEY "WORK"?
- SC Threats? (Michael V. Fergall)

✓ [Effect of one unit on planning).

- Probing risks

- Hicken + Rowley + Ball: 1950's planning
+ Kepler

- DE notes: GEOP, SIOP, GW;

Delegation; Japan;

C3

CUBA / CRISES

- NITZE Analysis; + Sandhu

Read:

- Carter, Vane, Bry., ~~Paul~~ Paul, K^(Chen) memoirs.

Turner

- Haig,

Refs on RU: Ege, Paine

- N, HAK, Hersch

- Kaldas: 3 vols.

- Block, Gardner, Kernan

- Sharp; Fraser + Emerson? on 1980... SANDERS

- ME: Chowdhury; Chowdhury, Herman; Herman;

Marlene Dixon

Evangelical, Notes of Soul; Capeland, Hum of Nations...

Sug...

- Aldridge, First Strike; Arkin, SIOP DIANA JOHNSTONE: P/CM

- Talk to: - Tom Power;

- Horgan ("Enormous Labels")

- on being up for

(VN/ Central America?)

Negate books: Strode Talbot; SACT

Round Smith;

- Sovits :....

- "Superiority"

Handlin: Loc + Paul Thorpe; Metaphysics;

Sharp: 2 vols

Sharp on Direct Action: 3 vols

- History of MX, P, CM

' Sett
R. & Smith

- REVENGE / SHAME

- DECISION THEORY

— "Civilization" (New Age)

— Effects of atomic war on VN
Moratorium; Goodell;

— Obedience: Milgram; Kelman; Koestler; Manford

— CRISIS PATTERN

— Role of crises; morality; "conversion"
Theology; Bergson-Hite; "OPTIMISM"
Bible; Jesus, etc.

next steps
Oakland, March 1971

— Role of women: ^{see} Milgram; Manford

— Energy; Moratorium; Congress;

— Revenge; Shame;

— Consent on H-bomb, fall-out: "Keep Them Confused"

— US/UK public reaction on WWII Bombing?

— (Peace? Unilateral Disarmament?)

— Health and Civil Actions

— Health's Misadventures

— Genocide

(Kubers; Novaty; Rubenstein HILBERG ^{Himmler; Kohler} (VN, Milgram)

— NUREMBERG: "We Are All guilty Now..." What should they + thems,
have done?

— Actions:

— RF (Peters; Robert's statement; (^{DS} to judge?))

— Demingrad: take, statement (BATOURIN)

— Disarmament?

— Vandenberg

Center Doctrine

— Drafts Resistance: Central America MF + new War

Rational:

me
1961:

D-L

2d - still D-L

"Super-Deterrence":
intension
C³
maneuvers

For Nature of "FS, FU"

weapons;

interactions

actual course of war

C³ (DE, Ball, Strehen)

"Bluff"

"Averting WWII"

"Ending War" (Commit, Office...)

- Averting war in Europe

Scowcroft rationale for MX

[Chap. 4: Critique needed]

"Averting WWII fought with conventional weapons" " = New WWII" (Gunn)

What is your plan?

(Do Pres' want to stop?)

When does this end?

Have they in fact?

Can race be stopped?

Does R?

Does Pres have power to stop?

(Can we help him find that

Power?)

Factors that stabilize relieve a Violence.

- Development of Cath. position?:

- Appeal to work - production, design

- rejection of NATO planning

- Call to meeting

- Unilateral halt to fully prod., testing, deployment

(if necessary; if Pres won't propose bilateral freeze)

My involt:

1943

Sug

1945

to the

(1946)

JFK admin

1948-53

CS

1954

1956

1958-63

1964

1964-65

1965-67

1968

1969

1970

1971

GOLD FIBRE

Myths

"The Soviets cannot be influenced."

Ridge...

Reagan

Harold Brown... We don't build, they build...

Is SU a revolutionary force?

Expansionist, dynamic...

Was Stalin?

[US supported some "independent" movements after WWII:

Indonesia;

Algeria?

Dom Rep '65

SU now, & past, supported ...

China, on the other hand ...

Israel...

Shah's
(Iran ...)

South Africa

~~Stalin~~
Hanson

Then: SU offered to reduce IRBM threat to Europe

From 750 MT down to 53 MT (225?)

(or 50 SS-20s

$$\begin{array}{r} .45 \\ 50 \\ \hline 2250 \end{array}$$

Book

USG attitude on Arms Control/Race

see NYT + Clausen on ASAT testing

(folded in New Legislative Proposals* (Quick Freeze)

+ O-5

Pattern: tech devel. favors US in early phase;
then SU

(though, in system terms, or strat. position, it
still may be more significant to US; which will
"hasten" (a new bones) be further stimulated by SU
capabilities:

- ICBMs (threat to US bombers)

(SLBMs? Type I) - H-bomb (big warheads, for Type I Det?!))

{ - MIRV (numbers of warheads)

{ - accuracy

- CF vs. land-based ICBMs

ASAT (new US form)

X - USG: rather have new US weapons than to restrict SU weapons.

- Arms race stimulus of "arms control"
(Rothgens)

- Increased pressure for preemption

(Past record on preemption)

("Arms race models, theories")

My involt:

1943	Swy
1945	to time
(1946)	JFK admin
1948-53	<u>C3</u>
1954	
1956	
1958-63	
1964	
1964-65	
1965-67	
1968	
1969	
1970	
1971	
1971-1972-74 (N)	
1974 (Popus stolen) - 75	
1976 - Walk	
1977	
1978-79 N-bomb; RF	
(1980 Fridge; Mass.	
1982: Ew	
1983: CAG, Vachling, Mt Koby, Fridge that TF, Europe, Fast	

Dangers:

call Adalberto
Conner Conner

- Unthoughtful Action, Feder Adler, etc.

Accidents

(see "Nuclear Armaments" or Delegation)

see 1961 in alert; 1962 obligations to cities

- 1/2 day of deliberate action.

(see Howard X)

SU:

Bluffs

Negot

KAL-007

Offshore

Poland

Shuts-to-come?

(see ^{Monline} Dixon + McCarty)

- Wf have no more been 'used' since 1945?

(Can this be which is a future?)

- a "detention-only" posture

- Peruvian danger of US

(Strat bombing; the 20 yrs
of superiority; whines on FU...)

- NFO and the Am River

and NATO

- See Melnick Fine memo for Frey

I met talk to:

Leon Sigal

Thomas Powers

(Haugan)
(Scheer)

R. Jeffrey Smith

David Aaron

(Check with Kaplan
on others)
Kean Gless

Walter Slocombe

Mondak

Carter

Nitzy?

Ray Barthoff

AWW?

Bruce Rosenthal

Alton Fryer

Forsling, Paine, (Arkin),

Lynn Davis